

The Chaos

[ðə kə:.ɒs]

Gerard Nolst Trenité

['ye:rərt 'nolst tre:nɪ'te:]

(1922)

Dearest creature in creation [dɪərɪst 'kri:tʃər ɪn krɪ'eɪʃən]

Studying English pronunciation, [stʌdi.ɪŋ 'i:ŋglɪʃ prə,nʌnsɪ'eɪʃən]

I will teach you in my verse [aɪ wɪl 'ti:tʃ ju ɪn mər 'vɜ:s]

Sounds like corpse, corps, horse and worse. [saʊndz lɑ:k 'kɔ:ps 'kɔ: 'hɔ:s ənd 'wɜ:s]

I will keep you, Susy, busy, [aɪ wɪl 'ki:p ju 'sju:zɪ 'bɪzɪ]

Make your head with heat grow dizzy; [meɪk jə 'hed wɪð 'hɪt 'grəʊ 'dɪzɪ]

Tear in eye, your dress you'll tear; [tɪər ɪn 'aɪ jə 'dres jʊ'l 'teə]

Queer, fair seer, hear my prayer. [kwɪər 'fɪər 'sɪər 'hɪər mər 'preər]

Pray, console your loving poet, [preɪ kən'səʊl jə 'lʌvɪŋ 'pəʊər]

Make my coat look new, dear, sew it! [meɪk mər 'kəʊt 'lʊk 'nju: 'dɪər 'səʊ ɪt]

Just compare heart, hear and heard, [dʒʌst kəm'peər 'ha:t 'hɪər ənd 'hɜ:d]

Dies and diet, lord and word. [daɪs ənd 'daɪət 'lɔ:d ənd 'wɜ:d]

Sword and sward, retain and Britain [sɔ:d ənd 'swɔ:d rɪ'tɛrn ənd 'brɪtən]

(Mind the latter how it's written). [maɪnd ðə 'lætər hau ɪts 'rɪtən]

Made has not the sound of bade, [meɪd hæz 'nɒt ðə 'saʊnd əv 'bæd]

Say—said, pay—paid, laid but plaid. [ser 'sed 'per 'peɪd 'leɪd bʌt 'plæd]

Now I surely will not plague you [naʊ aɪ 'ju:əlɪ 'wɪl nɒt 'pleɪg ju:]

With such words as vague and ague, [wɪð sʌtʃ 'wɜ:dz əz 'veɪg ənd 'eɪgju:]

But be careful how you speak, [bʌt bɪ 'keəfəl 'hau ju 'spi:k]

Say: gush, bush, steak, streak, break, bleak, [ser 'gʌʃ 'buʃ 'steɪk 'stri:k 'breɪk 'bleɪk]

Previous, precious, fuchsia, via [pri:vɪ.əs 'preʃəs 'fju:ʃə 'vɪə.ə]

Recipe, pipe, studding-sail, choir; [resipi 'paɪp 'stʌndɪŋ 'sæɪl 'kwaɪr.ə]

Woven, oven, how and low, [wəʊvnən 'ʌvən 'haʊ ənd 'ləʊ]

Script, receipt, shoe, poem, toe. [skrɪpt rɪ'si:t 'ʃu: 'pəʊm 'təʊ]

Say, expecting fraud and trickery: [ser ɪks'pektɪŋ 'frə:d ənd 'trɪkəri]

Daughter, laughter and Terpsichore, [də:tə 'la:ftər ənd tɜ:psɪkərə]

Branch, ranch, measles, topsails, aisles, [bra:nʃ 'ra:nʃ 'mi:zəlz 'tɒpsəlz/'tɒpseɪlz 'aɪlz]

Missiles, similes, reviles. [mɪsəlz 'sɪməli:z rɪ'veɪlz]

Wholly, holly, signal, signing, [həʊli 'holi 'sɪgnəl 'saɪnɪŋ]

Same, examining, but mining, [seɪm ɪg'zæmɪnɪŋ bʌt 'maɪnɪŋ]

Scholar, vicar, and cigar, [skɔ:lər 'vɪkər ənd sɪ'gær]

Solar, mica, war and far. [səʊlər 'maɪkə 'wɔ:r ənd 'fa:]

From desire—desirable, admirable from admire, [frəm dɪ'zaɪər dɪ'zaɪrəbəl 'ædmirəbəl
frəm əd'maɪə]

Lumber, plumber, bier, but brier, [lʌmbər 'plʌmər 'bɪər bʌt 'briər]

Topsham, brougham, renown, but known, [tɒpsəm 'bru:.əm rɪ'nau:n bʌt 'nəʊn]

Knowledge, done, lone, gone, none, tone, [nɒlɪdʒ 'dʌn 'ləʊn 'gə:n 'nʌn 'təʊn]

One, anemone, Balmoral, [wʌn ə'nemənɪ bæl'mɔ:rəl]

Kitchen, lichen, laundry, laurel. [kɪtʃən 'laɪtʃən/laɪən'dʒən 'lɔ:rəl]

Gertrude, German, wind and wind, [gɜ:t'rʊd 'dʒɜ:mən 'wɪnd ənd 'wɪnd]

Beau, kind, kindred, queue, mankind, [bəʊ 'kaɪnd 'kɪndrɪd 'kju: mæn'kaɪnd]

Tortoise, turquoise, chamois-leather, [tɔ:təs 'tɔ:kwɔɪz 'ʃæmɪ 'leðə]
Reading, Reading, heathen, heather. [ri:dɪŋ 'redn̩ 'hi:ðən 'heðə]
This phonetic labyrinth [ðɪs fəʊ'netɪk 'læbɪrɪnθ]
Gives moss, gross, brook, brooch, ninth, plinth. ['grvs 'mɒs 'grəʊs 'brʊk 'brəʊtʃ 'nænθ
'plɪnθ]

Have you ever yet endeavoured ['hæv ju 'əvə 'jet m'devəd]
To pronounce revered and severed, [tu prə'nauəns rɪ'ved ənd 'sevəd]
Demon, lemon, ghoul, foul, soul, ['di:mən 'lemən 'gu:l 'faʊl 'səʊl]
Peter, petrol and patrol? ['pi:tə 'petrəl ənd pə:t'rəʊl]

Billet does not end like ballet; ['bilit 'dʌz nət 'end laɪk 'bælei]
Bouquet, wallet, mallet, chalet. ['buket 'wɒlit 'mælit 'fælei]
Blood and flood are not like food, ['blʌd ənd 'flʌd a: 'nɒt laɪk 'fu:d] (!!)
Nor is mould like should and would. ['nɔ:r ɪz 'məʊld laɪk 'ʃʊd ənd 'wʊd] (!!)

Banquet is not nearly parquet, ['bænkwɪt 'ɪz nət 'ni:əlɪ 'pa:keɪ] (!!)
Which exactly rhymes with khaki. [wɪtʃ ɪg'zæktli raimz wɪð 'ka:ki] (!!)
Discount, viscount, load and broad, ['dɪskɔ:nt 'vaɪskaʊnt 'ləʊd ənd 'brɔ:d]
Toward, to forward, to reward, ['təʊəd tu 'fɔ:wəd tu rɪ'wɔ:d]

Ricocheted and crocheting, croquet? ['rɪkəʃətɪd ənd 'krəʊsətɪd k्रeʊ'keɪ]
Right! Your pronunciation's OK. ['raɪt 'jɔ: prə'nʌnsɪ'eɪʃəns əʊ'keɪ]
Rounded, wounded, grieve and sieve, ['raʊndɪd 'wu:ndɪd 'gri:v ənd 'sɪv]
Friend and fiend, alive and live. ['frend ənd 'fi:nd ə'lær v ənd 'lɪv]

Is your "r" correct in higher? ['ɪz jər 'a: kə'rekt m 'haɪə]
Keats asserts it rhymes Thalia. ['ki:ts ə'sɜ:ts ɪt 'raimz θə'laiə]
Hugh, but hug, and hood, but hoot, ['hju: bʌt 'hʌg ənd 'hʊd bʌt 'hʊt]
Buoyant, minute, but minute. ['bɔ:yənt 'mɪnɪt bʌt mər'nu:t]

Say abscission with precision, [seɪ əb'si:ʒən wɪð pɹɪ'si:ʒən]
Now: position and transition; [naʊ pə'ziʃən ənd træn'zɪʃən/træn'si:ʒən]
Would it tally with my rhyme ['wu:d ɪt 'tæli wið maɪ 'raɪm]
If I mentioned paradigm? ['ɪf aɪ 'menʃənd ,pærə'daɪm]

Twopence, threepence, tease are easy, ['tʌpəns 'θrepəns 'ti:z a:z 'i:zi]
But cease, crease, grease and greasy? ['si:s 'kri:s 'grɪs ənd 'grɪ:zi]
Cornice, nice, valise, revise, ['kɔ:nɪs/ 'kɔ:nɪs 'naɪs və'li:s rɪ'veɪz]
Rabies, but lullabies. ['reɪbɪz 'bʌt 'lʌlə,baɪz]

Of such puzzling words as nauseous, ['ɒv sətʃ 'pəzliŋ 'wɜ:dz əz 'nɔ:ʃəs]
Rhyming well with cautious, tortious, [raɪmɪŋ wel wɪð 'kɔ:ʃəs 'tɔ:tʃəs]
You'll envelop lists, I hope, ['ju:l m'veləp 'lɪsts aɪ 'həʊp]
In a linen envelope. [m ə 'lɪnən 'envə,ləʊp]

Would you like some more? You'll have it! ['wur:d ju 'laɪk səm 'mɔ: ju:l 'hæv ɪt]
Affidavit, David, davit. [æfə'dərvɪt 'dərvɪd 'dævɪt]
To abjure, to perjure. Sheik ['tu: əb'dʒʊə tʊ 'pɜ:dʒə 'ʃeɪk]
Does not sound like Czech but ache. ['dʌz nət 'saʊnd laɪk 'tʃek bʌt 'eɪk]

Liberty, library, heave and heaven, [lɪ'bɜ:tɪ 'laɪbrəri 'hi:v ənd 'hevən]
Rachel, loch, moustache, eleven. ['reɪtʃəl 'lɒk 'məstæʃ/mə'stæʃ ɪ'levən]
We say hallowed, but allowed, ['wi: seɪ 'hæləʊd bʌt ə'laʊd]
People, leopard, towed but vowed. ['pi:pl 'lepz:d 'təʊd bʌt 'vəʊd]

Mark the difference, moreover, ['ma:k ðə 'dɪfrəns mɔ:'rəʊvə]
 Between mover, plover, Dover. [bɪ'twɪ:n 'mu:və 'pləvə 'dəʊvə]
 Leeches, breeches, wise, precise, ['lɪ:tʃɪz 'brɪtʃɪz 'waɪz prɪ'sa:s]
 Chalice, but police and lice, ['tʃælɪs bʌt pə'lɪ:s ənd 'la:s]
 Camel, constable, unstable, ['kæməl 'kɒnstəbəl ʌn'stebəl]
 Principle, disciple, label. ['prɪnsɪpəl dɪ'sa:pəl 'lebəl]
 Petal, penal, and canal, ['petəl 'pi:nəl ənd kə'næl]
 Wait, surmise, plait, promise, pal, ['weɪt sə'maɪz /'səmaɪz 'plæt 'prəʊmɪs 'pæl]
 Suit, suite, ruin. Circuit, conduit ['sju:t 'swi:t 'ru:.ɪn 'sə:kit 'kɒndɪt]
 Rhyme with “shirk it” and “beyond it”, [raɪm wɪð 'ʃɜ:k ɪt ənd bɪ'jɒnd ɪt]
 But it is not hard to tell ['bʌt ɪt 'ɪs nət 'ha:d tʊ 'tel]
 Why it's pall, mall, but Pall Mall. ['waɪ ɪts 'pɔ:l 'mɔ:l bʌt pel'mel]
 Muscle, muscular, gaol, iron, ['mʌsəl 'mʌskjələ 'dʒɔ:l 'aɪən]
 Timber, climber, bullion, lion, [tɪmbə 'klaimə 'buljən / 'buljən 'laɪən]
 Worm and storm, chaise, chaos, chair, ['wɜ:m ənd 'stɔ:m 'fɛɪz 'ka:os 'tʃeɪə]
 Senator, spectator, mayor, ['senətə spək'teɪtə 'meɪə]
 Ivy, privy, famous; clamour ['aɪvɪ 'privɪ 'feɪməs 'klæmə]
 Has the a of drachm and hammer. ['hæz ðɪ 'eɪ əv 'dræm ənd 'hæmə]
 Pussy, hussy and possess, ['pu:sɪ 'hʌsɪ 'ænd pə'zes]
 Desert, but desert, address. ['dezət 'bʌt dr'zɜ:t ə'dres]
 Golf, wolf, countenance, lieutenants ['gɔ:l夫 'wʊlf 'kaʊtənəns lef'tenənts]
 Hoist in lieu of flags left pennants. ['hɔ:st m 'lu: əv 'flægz left 'penənts]
 Courier, courtier, tomb, bomb, comb, ['kuri:.ə 'kɔ:tɪ:.ə 'tʊ:m 'bɒm 'kəʊm]
 Cow, but Cowper, some and home. ['kaʊ bʌt 'ku:pə 'sʌm ənd 'həʊm]
 “Solder, soldier! Blood is thicker”, ['sɒdə 'səʊldʒə 'blʌd ɪz 'θɪkə]
 Quoth he, “than liqueur or liquor”, ['kwəʊθ hɪ 'ðæn lɪ'kʊə / lɪk'juə ə: 'lɪkə]
 Making, it is sad but true, ['merkɪŋ 'ɪt ɪz 'sæd bʌt 'tru:]
 In bravado, much ado. ['ɪn brə've:dəʊ mʌtʃ ə'du:]
 Stranger does not rhyme with anger, ['streɪndʒə 'dʌz nət 'raɪm wɪð 'æŋgə]
 Neither does devour with clangour. ['naɪðə / 'ni:ðə 'dʌz dɪ'veʊə wɪð 'klæŋgə]
 Pilot, pivot, gaunt, but aunt, ['paɪlət 'pɪvət 'gɔ:nt bʌt 'a:nt / 'ænt] (!!)
 Font, front, wont, want, grand and grant. ['fɒnt 'frʌnt 'wɔ:nt / 'wəʊnt / 'wɒnt
 'wɔ:nt / 'wɒnt / 'wənt 'grænd ənd 'grænt] (!!)
 Arsenic, specific, scenic, ['a:sənɪk spɪ'sifik 'sɪ:nɪk]
 Relic, rhetoric, hygienic. ['relik 'retərɪk ,har'dʒi:nɪk]
 Gooseberry, goose, and close, but close, ['guz,berɪ 'gu:s ənd 'kləʊz bʌt 'kləʊs]
 Paradise, rise, rose, and dose. ['pærə,dɑ:s 'raɪz 'rəʊz ənd 'dəʊs]
 Say inveigh, neigh, but inveigle, ['seɪ m'ver 'neɪ bʌt m'veɪgl / m'veɪ:gəl]
 Make the latter rhyme with eagle. ['meɪk ðə 'lætə 'raɪm wɪð 'i:gəl]
 Mind! Meandering but mean, ['maɪnd mi:'ændərɪŋ bʌt 'mi:n]
 Valentine and magazine. ['vælən,tain ənd ,mægə'zi:n]
 And I bet you, dear, a penny, ['ænd aɪ 'bet ju 'diər ə 'penɪ]
 You say mani-(fold) like many, [ju 'seɪ 'mænə,fəʊld laɪk 'menɪ]
 Which is wrong. Say rapier, pier, ['wɪtʃ ɪs 'rəʊʒ seɪ 'reɪpi:.ə 'pɪə]
 Tier (one who ties), but tier. ['taɪə 'wʌn hu: 'taɪz bʌt 'tiə]

Arch, archangel; pray, does erring [*'ɑ:tʃ 'ɑ:k,eɪndʒəl 'preɪ dʌz 'ɛ:rɪŋ*]
Rhyme with herring or with stirring? [*'raɪm wið 'herɪŋ 'ɔ: wið 'stɜ:riŋ*]
Prison, bison, treasure trove, [*prɪzən 'baɪsən 'treʒə 'trəʊv*]
Treason, hover, cover, cove, [*'tri:zən 'həvə /'həvə 'kəvə 'kəuv*]
Perseverance, severance. Ribald [*,pɜ:se'vɪrəns 'sevərəns 'ribəld*]
Rhymes (but piebald doesn't) with nibbled. [*'raɪmz bʌt 'parbə:ld 'dʌznt wið 'nɪbəld*]
Phaeton, paean, gnat, ghat, gnaw, [*'feɪətən 'pi:.ən 'næt 'gə:t 'nɔ:*]
Lien, psychic, shone, bone, pshaw. [*'li:.ən 'saɪkɪk 'ʃən 'bəun 'ʃɔ:*]
Don't be down, my own, but rough it, [*dəʊnt bi: 'daʊn mər 'əʊn bʌt 'rʌf ɪt*]
And distinguish buffet, buffet; [*ænd di'stɪŋgwɪʃ bu:'feɪ 'bʌfət*]
Brood, stood, roof, rook, school, wool, boon, [*bru:d stʊd ru:f rʊk sku:l wʊl bu:n*]
Worcester, Boleyn, to impugn. [*'wʊstə 'bʊlm 'tu: mpju:n*]
Say in sounds correct and sterling [*'seɪ m 'saʊndz kə'rekt ənd 'stɜ:lnɪŋ*]
Hearse, hear, hearken, year and yearling. [*'hɜ:s 'hɪə 'ha:kən 'jɪər ənd 'jɜ:lnɪŋ*]
Evil, devil, mezzotint, [*i:vɪl 'devɪl ,mɛzəʊ'tɪnt*]
Mind the z! (A gentle hint.) [*'maɪnd ðə 'zi: ə 'dʒentəl 'hɪnt*]
Now you need not pay attention [*'naʊ ju 'ni:d nət 'peɪ ə'tenʃən*]
To such sounds as I don't mention, [*,tu: sətʃ 'saʊndz əz 'aɪ dəʊnt 'menʃən*]
Sounds like pores, pause, pours and paws, [*'saʊndz laɪk 'pɔ:z 'pɔ:z 'pɔ:z ənd 'pɔ:z*]
Rhyming with the pronoun yours; [*'raɪmɪŋ wið ðə 'prəu,naʊn 'jɔ:z*]
Nor are proper names included, [*'nə:r ə: 'prɒpə 'neɪmz m'klu:di:d*]
Though I often heard, as you did, [*ðəʊ ər 'ɔ:fən 'hɜ:d əz 'ju: dɪd*]
Funny rhymes to unicorn, [*'fʌnɪ 'raɪmz tu: ju:nɪ'kɔ:n*]
Yes, you know them, Vaughan and Strachan. [*'jes ju 'nəʊ ðəm 'vɔ:n ənd 'strə:n*]
No, my maiden, coy and comely, [*'nəu mər 'meɪdən 'kɔi ənd 'kʌmlɪ*]
I don't want to speak of Cholmondeley. [*'aɪ dənt 'wɒnt tə 'spi:k əv 'tʃʌmlɪ*]
No. Yet Froude compared with proud [*'nəu jet 'fru:d cəm'pə:d wið 'praʊd*]
Is no better than McLeod. [*'iz nəu 'betə 'ðæn mæk'laʊd*]
But mind trivial and vial, [*'bʌt maɪnd 'trivi:.əl ənd 'vaiəl*]
Tripod, menial, denial, [*'traɪpəd 'mi:ni:əl /'mi:njəl dr'naiəl*]
Troll and trolley, realm and ream, [*'trəʊl ənd 'trəʊli 'relm ənd 'ri:m*]
Schedule, mischief, schism, and scheme. [*'sedju:l 'mɪstʃɪf 'sɪzəm /'skɪzəm /'sɪzəm ənd 'ski:m*]
Argil, gill, Argyll, gill. Surely [*'ɑ:dʒɪl 'gɪl 'ɑ:gɪl 'dʒɪl 'fɔ:li*]
May be made to rhyme with Raleigh, [*'mer bi: 'meɪd tʊ 'raɪm wið 'rɔ:li*]
But you're not supposed to say [*'bʌt ju:e 'not sə'pəuzd tʊ 'seɪ*]
Piquet rhymes with sobriquet. [*pr'ket/pr'keɪ raimz wið ,səubri'keɪ /,səubri'ket*]
Had this invalid invalid [*hæd ðɪs 'ɪnvəlid m'velɪd*]
Worthless documents? How pallid, [*wɜ:θlɪs 'dɒkjəmənts haʊ 'pælɪd*]
How uncouth he, couchant, looked, [*haʊ ʌn'ku:θ hi: 'kautʃənt 'lʊkt*]
When for Portsmouth I had booked! [*wen fə: 'pɔ:tsməθ 'aɪ hæd 'bu:kɪ*]
Zeus, Thebes, Thales, Aphrodite, [*'zu:s 'θi:bz 'θeɪlɪz ,æfrə'daɪtɪ:*]
Paramour, enamoured, flighty, [*pærə,muər m'æməd 'flaɪtɪ*]
Episodes, antipodes, [*'epɪ,səʊdz æn'tɪpə,dɪ:z*]
Acquiesce, and obsequies. [*,ækwi:.es ənd 'əbseqwi:z*]

Please don't monkey with the geyser, [pli:z dəʊnt 'mʌŋki: 'wɪð ðə 'geɪzə]
Don't peel 'taters with my razor, [dəʊnt pi:l 'tertəz 'wɪð mər 'reɪzə]
Rather say in accents pure: [ra:ðə 'seɪ mɪn 'æksənts 'pjusə]
Nature, stature and mature. [neɪtʃə 'stætʃər 'ænd mə'tjusə]
Pious, impious, limb, climb, glumly, [paɪəs 'impi:əs/ɪm'paɪəs 'lɪm 'klaim 'glʌmlɪ]
Worsted, worsted, crumbly, dumbly, [wʊstɪd 'wɜ:stɪd 'krʌmlɪ 'dʌmlɪ]
Conquer, conquest, vase, phase, fan, [kɒŋkə 'kɒŋkwɛst/'kɒŋkwəst 'vɑ:z 'feɪz 'fæn]
Wan, sedan and artisan. [wɒn sɪ'dæn ənd a:tri'zæn]
The th will surely trouble you [ðə 'ti: 'eɪtʃ wɪl ʃuəlɪ 'trʌbəl ju:]
More than r, ch or w. [mə: 'ðæn 'a: 'si: 'eɪtʃ ə: 'dʌbəl ju:]
Say then these phonetic gems: [seɪ ðən 'ði:z fə'netɪk 'dʒemz]
Thomas, thyme, Theresa, Thames. [təməs 'taɪm tə'reɪsə/tə'reɪzə 'temz]
Thompson, Chatham, Waltham, Streatham, [təməsən 'tʃætəm 'wɔ:lt,hæm/wɔ:ltəm
'stretəm]
There are more but I forget 'em— [ðeər ə: 'mə: bʌt 'aɪ fə'getəm]
Wait! I've got it: Anthony, [wεɪt aɪv 'gɒt ɪt 'æntəni] (!!)
Lighten your anxiety. [laɪtən 'jɔ:r æn'zaiəti] (!!)
The archaic word albeit [ði a: 'keɪ.ɪk 'wɜ:d ə:l'bɪ:t]
Does not rhyme with eight—you see it; [dʌz nət 'raɪm wɪð 'eɪt ju 'si: ɪt]
With and forthwith, one has voice, [wɪð ənd fɔ:θ'wɪθ 'wʌn həz 'vɔ:s]
One has not, you make your choice. [wʌn həz 'nɒt ju 'merk jə 'tʃɔ:s]
Shoes, goes, does. Now first say: finger; [ʃu:z 'gəʊz 'dʌz nau 'fɜ:st seɪ 'fɪŋgə]
Then say: singer, ginger, linger. [ðen seɪ 'sɪŋə 'dʒɪŋdʒə 'lɪŋgə]
Real, zeal, mauve, gauze and gauge, [ri:əl/rɪ:l 'zi:l 'məʊv 'gɔ:z ənd 'geɪdʒ]
Marriage, foliage, mirage, age, [mærɪdʒ 'fəuli:.ɪdʒ mɪ'rɑ:g 'eɪdʒ]
Hero, heron, query, very, [hɪrəʊ 'herən 'kwɪrɪ/'kwərɪ 'verɪ]
Parry, tarry fury, bury, [pərɪ/'pərɪ 'tærɪ/terɪ 'fjʊrɪ 'berɪ]
Dost, lost, post, and doth, cloth, loth, [dʌst 'lɔ:st 'pəʊst ənd 'dʌθ 'clɔ:θ 'ləʊθ]
Job, Job, blossom, bosom, oath. [dʒɒb 'dʒəʊb 'blɒsəm 'bu:zəm 'əʊθ]
Faugh, oppugnant, keen oppugners, [fɔ:(k) ə:pju:nənt 'ki:n ə:pju:nəz]
Bowing, bowing, banjo-tuners [bəʊnɪŋ 'bəʊnɪŋ ,bænðzəʊn'tju:nəz]
Holm you know, but noes, canoes, [həʊm ju 'nəʊ bʌt 'nəʊz kə'nuz]
Puisne, truism, use, to use? [pjusnɪ 'tru:.ɪzəm 'ju:z tu 'ju:z]
Though the difference seems little, [ðəʊ ðə 'dɪfərəns/'dɪfrəns 'si:mz 'lɪtəl]
We say actual, but victual, [wi: seɪ 'æktyʊəl 'bʌt 'vɪktʊəl]
Seat, sweat, chaste, caste, Leigh, eight, height, [sɪ:t 'swet 'kæst 'kæst 'li: 'eɪt 'haɪt]
Put, nut, granite, and unite. [put 'nʌt 'grænɪt 'ənd ju'nart]
Reefer does not rhyme with deafer, [ri:fə 'dʌz nət 'raɪm wɪð 'defə]
Feoffer does, and zephyr, heifer. [fəfə 'dʌz ənd 'zefə 'hefə]
Dull, bull, Geoffrey, George, ate, late, [dʌl 'bul 'dʒefrɪ 'dʒɔ:gəz 'eɪt/eɪt 'leɪt]
Hint, pint, senate, but sedate. [hɪnt 'paɪnt 'senət 'bʌt sɪ'deɪt]
Gaelic, Arabic, pacific, [geɪlk/'gælk/ 'ga:lɪk 'ærəbɪk pə'sifɪk]
Science, conscience, scientific; [saɪəns 'kɒnʃəns ,saɪən'tɪfɪk]
Tour, but our, dour, succour, four, [tu:ə bʌt 'aʊə/ə: 'dʊə/'daʊə 'sʌkə 'fɔ:z]
Gas, alas, and Arkansas. [gæs ə'læs ənd 'a:kən,sɔ:z]

Say manoeuvre, yacht and vomit, [ˈseɪ məˈnjuːvə ˈyɒt ənd ˈvɒmɪt]

Next omit, which differs from it [ˈnekst əʊˈmɪt wɪtʃ ˈdɪfəz ˈfrɒm ɪt]

Bona fide, alibi [ˈbəʊnə,fайді ˈælɪ,bai]

Gyrate, dowry and awry. [ˈdʒaɪ,r'eɪt ˈdaʊrɪ ˈænd ə'raɪ]

Sea, idea, guinea, area, [ˈsi: ə'di:ə ˈgɪni ˈerɪ:ə/ˈer iːə]

Psalm, Maria, but malaria. [ˈsa:m mə'ri:ə ˈbæt mə'ləʊri:ə]

Youth, south, southern, cleanse and clean, [ˈju:θ ˈsauθ ˈsʌðən ˈklenz ənd ˈkli:n]

Doctrine, turpentine, marine. [ˈdɒktərm ˈtɜ:pən,tam mə'ri:n]

Compare alien with Italian, [kəm'peər ˈæli:.ən wið ɪ'tæljən/ar'tæljən/]

Dandelion with battalion, [dændɪ,lænən wið bə'tæljən]

Rally with ally; yea, ye, [ˈrælɪ ˈwɪð ə'lalɪ 'jeɪ ˈji:]

Eye, I, ay, aye, whey, key, quay! [aɪ əɪ əɪ 'eɪ 'weɪ 'ki: ˈki:/'keɪ/'kweɪ]

Say aver, but ever, fever, [ˈseɪ ə'və: bæt 'evə ˈfi:və]

Neither, leisure, skein, receiver. [naiðə/ˈni:ðə ˈli:ʒə/ˈleɪʒə 'skeɪn rr'si:və]

Never guess—it is not safe, [ˈneva 'ges ɪt ˈɪz nət 'sef]

We say calves, valves, half, but Ralf. [wi: seɪ ˈka:vz ˈvælvz ˈha:f bæt 'reif/ˈra:f/ˈra:lf]

Starry, granary, canary, [ˈstɑ:ri ˈgreməri/ˈgrænəri kə'nærɪ]

Crevice, but device, and eyrie, [ˈkrevis ˈbæt dr'veɪs ənd ˈeərɪ/ɪərɪ/eɪrɪ]

Face, but preface, then grimace, [ˈfeɪs bæt 'prefəs ˈðen grɪ'meɪs/ˈgrɪməs]

Phlegm, phlegmatic, ass, glass, bass. [flem fleg'mætɪk 'æs gla:s 'beɪs]

Bass, large, target, gin, give, verging, [bæs ˈla:dʒ ˈta:gɪt ˈdʒɪn ˈgɪv vɜ:dʒɪŋ]

Ought, oust, joust, and scour, but scourging; [ɔ:t 'aʊst ˈdʒaʊst/ˈdʒʌst/dʒu:st ənd 'skauə
bæt 'skɔ:dʒɪŋ/ˈskɔ:dʒɪŋ/ˈskuədʒɪŋ]

Ear, but earn; and ere and tear [ɪə bæt 'ɛ:n ənd 'eər ənd 'teə]

Do not rhyme with here but heir. [du: nət 'raɪm wið 'hiə bæt 'eə]

Mind the o of off and often [mamnd ðə 'əʊ əv 'ɔ:f ənd 'ɔ:fən/ɔ:ftən]

Which may be pronounced as orphan, [wɪtʃ mer 'bi: prə'naʊnst əz 'ɔ:fən]

With the sound of saw and sauce; [wið ðə 'saʊnd əv 'sɔ: ənd 'sɔ:s]

Also soft, lost, cloth and cross. [ɔ:lso ˈsɔft/ˈsɔ:ft ˈlɔst/ˈlɔ:st ˈklɔθ/ˈklɔ:θ ənd ˈkrɔ:s/ˈkrɔ:s]

Pudding, puddle, putting. Putting? [ˈpuðɪŋ ˈpuðəl ˈputɪŋ ˈpʊtɪŋ]

Yes: at golf it rhymes with shutting. [jes ət ˈgɔlf/ˈgɔ:lɪf ɪt 'raɪmz wið ˈʃʌtɪŋ]

Respite, spite, consent, resent. [ˈrespit/ˈres,part ˈspart kən'sent rɪ'zent]

Liable, but Parliament. [laɪəbəl bæt 'pa:ləmənt]

Seven is right, but so is even, [sevən ɪz 'raɪt bæt 'səʊn ɪz 'i:vən]

Hyphen, roughen, nephew, Stephen, [haɪfən ˈrafən ˈnefju:/ˈnefju: ˈsti:vən]

Monkey, donkey, clerk and jerk, [mʌŋki ˈdənki/ˈdənki ˈkla:k/ˈkla:k ənd ˈdʒɜ:k]

Asp, grasp, wasp, demesne, cork, work. [æsp ˈgræsp ˈwɔsp/ˈwɔ:sp dr'mein/dr'mi:n kɔ:k
wɔ:k]

A of valour, vapid vapour, [eɪ əv ˈvælə ˈvæpid/ˈveɪpid ˈveɪpə]

S of news (compare newspaper), [es əv ˈnju:z kəm'peə ˈnju:s,peɪpə/ˈnju:z,peɪpə]

G of gibbet, gibbon, gist, [dʒi:b əv ˈdʒɪbɪt ˈgɪbən ˈdʒɪst]

I of antichrist and grist, [aɪ əv ˈænti:,kraɪst/ˈæntaɪ,kraɪst ənd ˈgrɪst]

Differ like diverse and divers, [dɪfə ˈlaɪk dər'vɜ:s ənd ˈdaɪvəz]

Rivers, strivers, shivers, fivers. [rɪ'vez ˈstrərvəz ˈʃɪvəz ˈfaɪvəz]

Once, but nonce, toll, doll, but roll, [wʌns bæt ˈnɒns ˈtəʊl ˈdɒl/ˈdɔ:l bæt ˈrəʊl]

Polish, Polish, poll and poll. [pɒlɪʃ ˈpəʊlɪʃ ˈpəʊl ənd ˈpəʊl] (!!!)

Pronunciation—think of Psyche!— [prə,nʌnsɪ'eɪʃən 'θaɪk əv 'saɪkə]
Is a paling, stout and spiky. [ɪz ə 'peɪlɪŋ 'staʊt ənd 'spaɪki]
Won't it make you lose your wits [wəʊnt ɪt 'meɪk ju: 'lu:z jə 'wɪts]
Writing groats and saying “grits”? ['raɪtɪŋ 'grəʊts/'grɪts ənd 'seɪ.tɪŋ 'grɪts]
It's a dark abyss or tunnel [ɪts ə 'da:k ə'bɪs ə: 'tʌnəl]
Strewn with stones like rowlock, gunwale, [stru:n wɪð 'stəʊnz laɪk 'rəʊlək/'rəʊ:lək 'gʌnəl]
Islington, and Isle of Wight, [ɪzlɪŋtən ənd 'aɪl əv 'waɪt]
Housewife, verdict and indict. ['haʊs,waɪf/'haʊzəf 'vɜ:dɪkt ənd ɪndɪkt]
Don't you think so, reader, rather, ['dɒnt ju: 'θaɪk səʊ 'ri:də 'ra:ðə]
Saying lather, bather, father? ['seɪ.tɪŋ 'laðə 'beɪðə 'fa:ðə]
Finally, which rhymes with enough, ['fæməlɪ 'wɪtʃ 'raɪmz wɪð ɪ'nʌf]
Though, through, bough, cough, hough, sough, tough?? ['ðəʊ 'θru: 'baʊ 'kɔ:f 'hɔ:k
'sau/ 'sʌf 'ta:f]
Hiccough has the sound of sup... ['hɪkʌp 'hæz ðə 'saʊnd əv 'sʌp]
My advice is: GIVE IT UP! ['maɪ əd'ves ɪz 'gɪv ɪt 'ʌp]

Transcription into IPA symbols by Łukasz Dębowski [**wukaf dem'bofsci**], 2008–2010.

Many thanks to Marcin Fiskiewicz for noticing some inaccuracies.

If you notice more mistakes please send an email to 1debowsk@poczta.onet.pl.

You can use the L^AT_EX commands as in the IPA subcharts on the following pages.

The IPA chart for English (British pronunciation)

p	pen, tip		
b	but, web		
t	two, bet	ɑ:	father, arm
d	do, odd	i:	see
tʃ	chair, teach	I	city
dʒ	joy, edge	e	bed
k	cat, thick	ɜ:	bird
g	go, beg	æ	cat, ran
f	fool, leaf	ʌ	run, enough
v	voice, have	ɒ	not, wasp
θ	thing, teeth	ɔ:	law, caught
ð	this, breathe	ʊ	put
s	see, pass	u:	soon, through
z	zoo, rose	ə	about, winner
ʃ	she, leash	eɪ	day
ʒ	pleasure, beige	aɪ	my
h	ham	ɔɪ	boy
m	man	əʊ (oʊ)	no
n	no	aʊ	now
ŋ	singer, ring	ɪə	near, here
l	left, bell	ɛə	hair, there
r (ɹ)	run, very	ʊə	tour
w	we		
j	yes		

The L^AT_EX source using tipa.sty commands

```
\usepackage[dvipsnames]{color}
\usepackage{url}
\usepackage{alltt}
\usepackage[T1]{tipa}
%!\usepackage[OT4]{tipa} % nope!!
\usepackage[OT4]{fontenc}
...
\newcommand{\Tini}[1]{{\huge\textbf{\textipa{#1}}}}
\newcommand{\var}[1]{#1}
\begin{tabular}{l@{$\quad$}l}
\Tini{p}& \textbf{p}en, \textbf{t}i\textbf{p}e \\
\Tini{b}& \textbf{b}ut, \textbf{w}e \\
\Tini{t}& \textbf{t}wo, \textbf{b}e \\
\Tini{d}& \textbf{d}o, \textbf{o} \\
\Tini{tS}& \textbf{ch}air, \textbf{t}ea \\
\Tini{dZ}& \textbf{j}oy, \textbf{e} \\
\Tini{k}& \textbf{c}at, \textbf{th}i \\
\Tini{g}& \textbf{g}o, \textbf{b}e \\
\Tini{f}& \textbf{f}ool, \textbf{l}ea \\
\Tini{v}& \textbf{v}oice, \textbf{h}a \\
\Tini{T}& \textbf{th}ing, \textbf{t}ee \\
\Tini{D}& \textbf{th}is, \textbf{b}rea \\
\Tini{s}& \textbf{s}ee, \textbf{p}a \\
\Tini{z}& \textbf{z}oo, \textbf{r}o \\
\Tini{S}& \textbf{sh}e, \textbf{l}ea \\
\Tini{Z}& \textbf{plea} \\
\Tini{h}& \textbf{h}am \\
\Tini{m}& \textbf{m}an \\
\Tini{n}& \textbf{n}o \\
\Tini{N}& \textbf{ng}er, \textbf{ri} \\
\Tini{l}& \textbf{l}eft, \textbf{be} \\
\Tini{r \var{(*r)}}& \textbf{r}un, \textbf{ve} \\
\Tini{w}& \textbf{w}e \\
\Tini{j}& \textbf{y}es \\
\end{tabular}
\$ \qquad
\begin{tabular}{l@{$\quad$}l}
\Tini{A:}& \textbf{f}ather, \textbf{ar}m \\
\Tini{i:}& \textbf{s}ee \\
\Tini{I:}& \textbf{c}ity \\
\Tini{e:}& \textbf{b}ird \\
\Tini{3:}& \textbf{b}ird \\
\Tini{\ae:}& \textbf{c}at, \textbf{r}ain \\
\Tini{2:}& \textbf{r}un, \textbf{en} \\
\Tini{6:}& \textbf{n}ot, \textbf{w}asp \\
\Tini{0:}& \textbf{l}aw, \textbf{c}ough \\
\Tini{U:}& \textbf{p}ut \\
\Tini{u:}& \textbf{s}oon, \textbf{thr}ough \\
\Tini{@:}& \textbf{about}, \textbf{winn}er \\
\\
\Tini{eI:}& \textbf{d}ay \\
\Tini{aI:}& \textbf{m}y \\
\Tini{OI:}& \textbf{b}oy \\
\Tini{@U \var{OU}}& \textbf{n}o \\
\Tini{aU:}& \textbf{n}ow \\
\Tini{I@:}& \textbf{n}ear, \textbf{h}ere \\
\Tini{E@:}& \textbf{h}air, \textbf{th}ere \\
\Tini{U@:}& \textbf{t}our \\
\Tini{ju:}& \textbf{p}il \\
\end{tabular}
```